



# Lesson 1.3

## PKI / PKISR Structure

# Content

- UN Peacekeeping-Intelligence structures.
- UN PKI and PKISR coordination and management forums.

# Learning Outcomes

- Explain UN PKI structures.
- Describe PKI and PKISR as an integrated process.

# Learning Activity

- Time – 10 mins
- Mini group task
- List the UN mission intelligence / security entities that operate at the operational level and could use or benefit from PKISR.
- Be prepared to discuss your answers

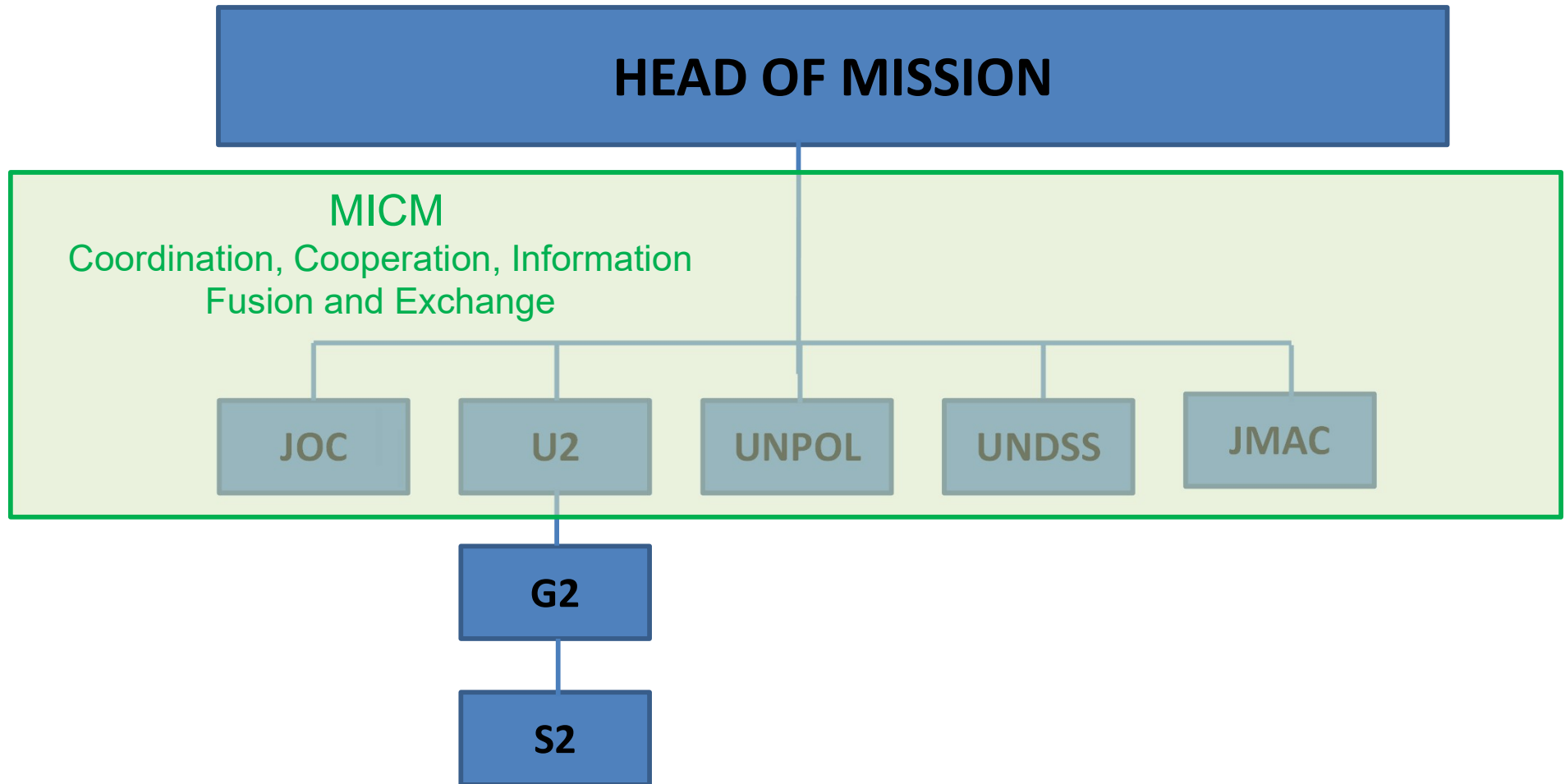
# Operational PKI (OPKI) Structure

- Joint Mission Analysis Centre (JMAC)
- Joint Operations Centre (JOC)
- FHQ MPKI Cell (U2)
- Crime Peacekeeping-Intelligence Unit (CPKIU)
- Chief Security Advisor (CSA)
- Other Entities

# OPKI Management Mechanisms

- Mission Peacekeeping-Intelligence Coordination Mechanism (MICM)
- MICM may also act as the means to discuss ISR activity.

# MICM Organization



# Role of Mission Leadership

- Mission leadership plays a key role in directing PKISR
- Clear direction helps PKISR focus on what is important to the leadership
- Continual leadership ensures PKISR assets are prioritized to acquire critical information requirements



# Mission Peacekeeping ISR Management Board (PKIMB)

- A forum to provide a monthly summary of PKISR activity.
- Allows leadership to maintain an overview of ISR activity in order to confirm acquisition priorities.
- Can be a dedicated briefing or encapsulated into another meeting (such as MICM).
- Frequency of the meeting will be determined by the tempo of ISR activity.

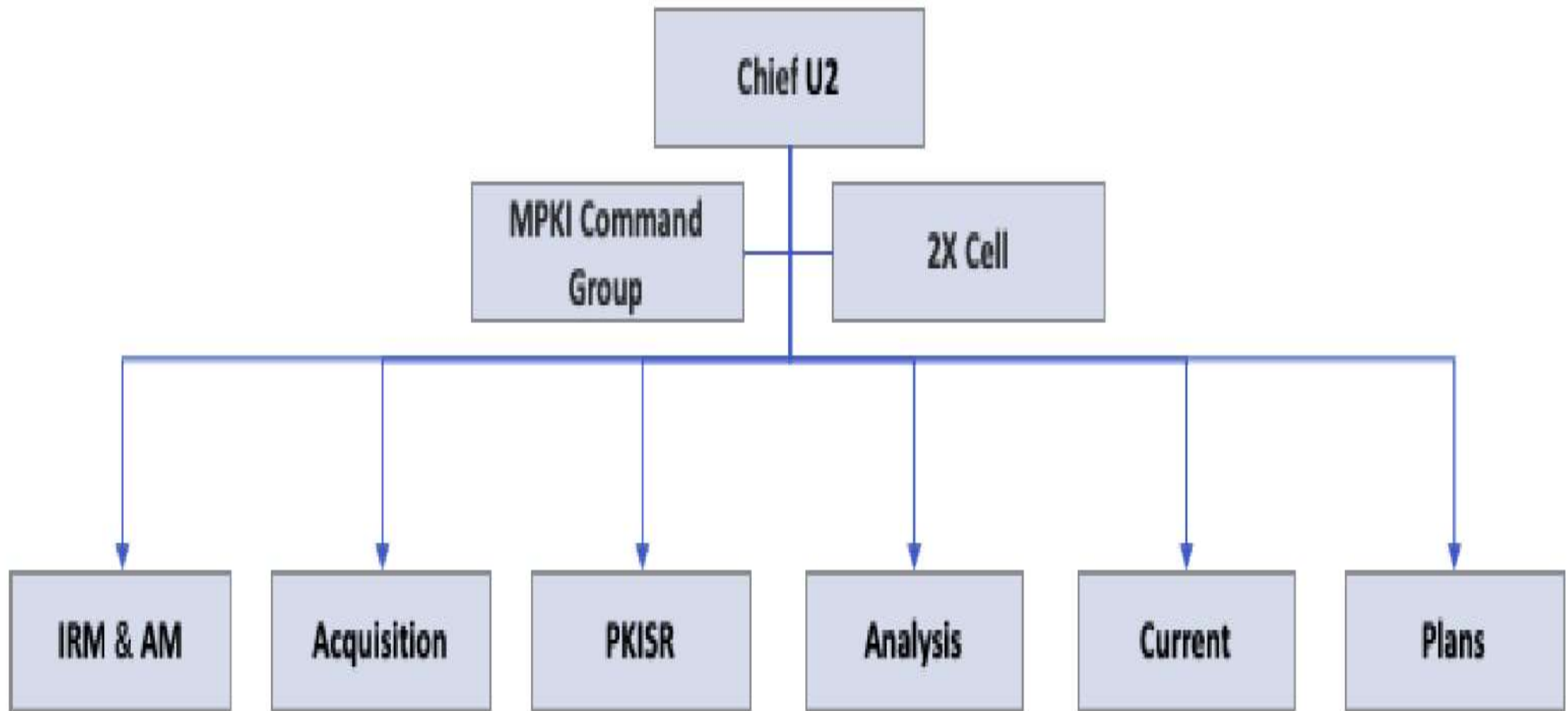
# Tactical PKI Structure

- Supports UN tactical-level commanders
- Responds to ISR tasking – feeding local PKI up the chain to inform operational & strategic PKI picture
- For MPKI, relates to G2 Sector and S2 Battalion levels
- Likely to be similar representation from police and other mission components

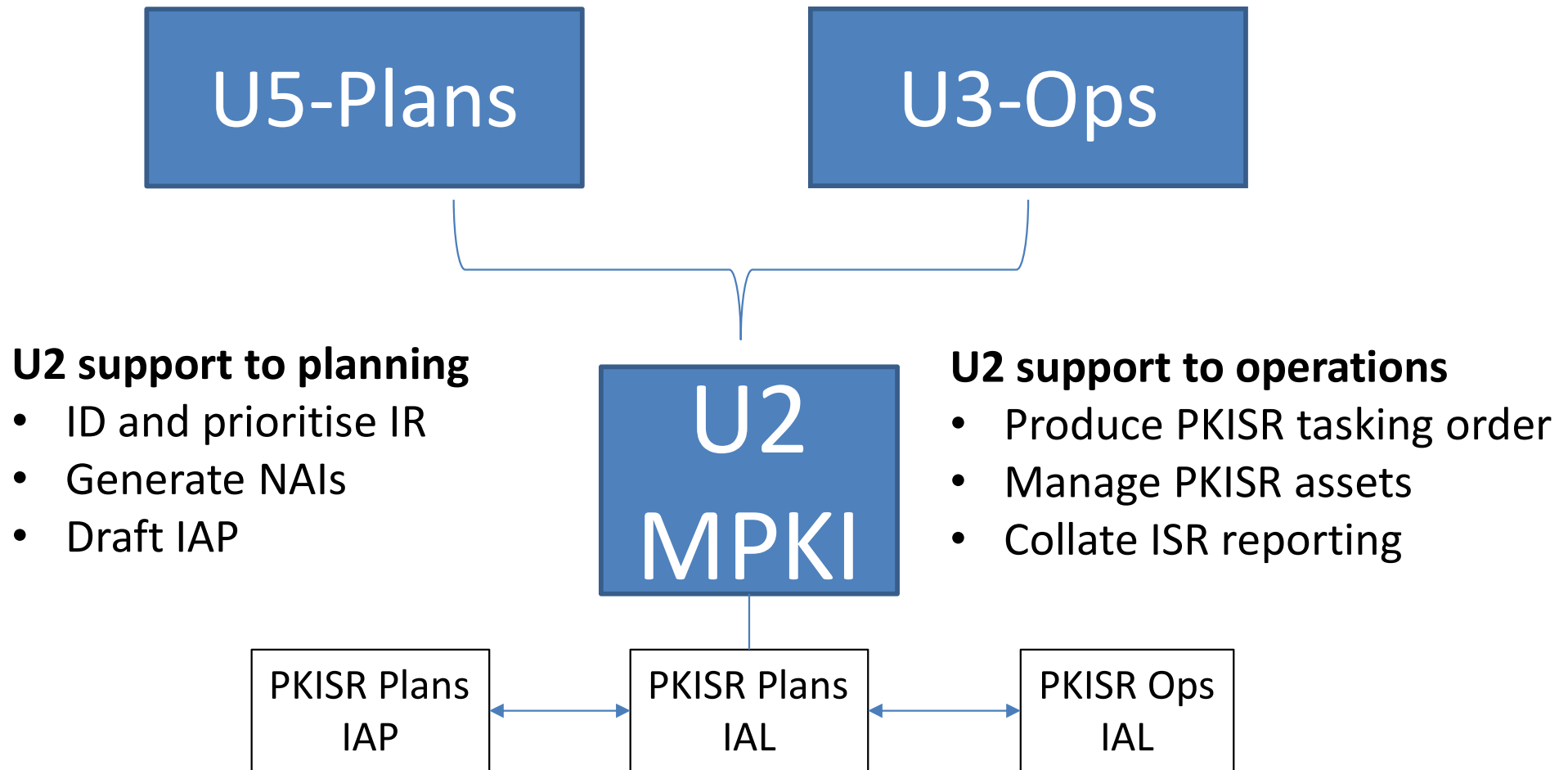
# Establishing MPKI Architecture

- Force HQ PKI Branch (U2)
- Sector HQ PKI Branch (G2)
- Battalion HQ PKI Section (S2)
- Company HQ PKI Support Team (COIST)

# U2 Branch Structure



# PKISR: An Integrated Process



# U2/G2 Branch – selected responsibilities

- Manages MPKI Cycle - direction, acquisition, analysis, dissemination
- Information acquisition activities are conducted to support mission / force IRs
- Appropriate acquisition assets are tasked to acquire relevant information
- Incoming information is collated on a central database, and available to relevant personnel

# U2/G2 Branch Roles/Responsibilities

- Maintains source registry
- Produces timely, relevant, concise, predictive intelligence
- Identifies trends
- Ensures Peacekeeping-intelligence aspects are included in HQ planning processes.
- Ensures a gender and protection perspective in peacekeeping-intelligence products.
- Timely Intelligence provided to higher / subordinate HQs

# Additional MPKI Elements

- Peacekeeping-Intelligence Surveillance and Reconnaissance (PKISR) Unit
- Military All-Source Information Cell (MASIC)



# Take Away

- UN PKI and PKISR requires an integrated approach to ensure success.
- Agreed PKI and PKISR mechanisms should be in place in every UN PKO mission, however, each may differ slightly.

Questions